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| **Term** | **Definition** | **Example** | **Effect** |
| Alliteration | Repetition of sounds at the beginning of words. |  |  |
| Assonance | Repetition of the same vowel sound |  |  |
| Couplet | Two lines of poetry paired together by rhyme |  |  |
| Metaphor | Comparing two things, as if one *actually is* the other |  |  |
| Onomatopoeia | When the sound of a word echoes or suggests its meaning |  |  |
| Mood | The writer provokes feelings of sadness, pity or sympathy in the reader |  |  |
| Personification | Objects are given human characteristics for effect |  |  |
| Simile | Comparing two things, using ‘like’ or ‘as’. |  |  |
| Symbolism | Use of one thing to represent another |  |  |

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